## 15417

## M. Tech 3rd Semester Examination Non Conventional Energy System EE1-632(c)

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 100

The candidates shall limit their answers precisely within the answerbook (40 pages) issued to them and no supplementary/continuation sheet will be issued.

**Note:** Attempt any five questions and all questions carry equal marks. Assume missing data if any suitably. Use of non-programmable calculator is allowed.

- (a) Explain the various non conventional energy sources and state their advantages over conventional energy sources.
   (10)
  - (b) Explain briefly the global energy scenario in 21st century. (10)
- (a) Explain the solar constant. Differentiate between extraterrestrial and terrestrial solar radiations. (6)
  - (b) A flat plate collector has two glass covers each 3 mm thick, having refractive index of 1.526 and an extinction coefficient of 0.0161/mm. Calculate the transmittance taking into account the absorption and reflection for normal incidence. (10)
  - (c) Explain the principle of PV effect in crystalline silicon. (4)
- 3. (a) Explain the general passive solar heating techniques. (10)

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- (b) Explain the features of a large grid connected solar PV plant. (10)
- 4. (a) Explain the status of wind power potential in India. (10)
  - (b) Explain the various types of wind turbines with the help of diagrams. (10)
- 5. (a) Explain the various power conditioning components used and their functions in wind power grid connection. (10)
  - (b) Draw and explain the typical power versus wind speed characteristics of variable speed wind machines. (10)
- 6. (a) Derive an expression for the power output and efficiency of an MHD power generator. (10)
  - (b) Briefly explain the open cycle MHD power generation systems and closed cycle MHD power generation systems. (10)
- 7. (a) Explain any one type of fusion reactor and explain the main problems in harnessing fusion energy. (10)
  - (b) Explain the principle of operation and construction of a basic thermionic generator. (10)
- 8. (a) State the classification of fuel cells. (5)
  - (b) State the working principle of induction generators. (5)
  - (c) State the uncertainties in wind resource assessment. (5)
  - (d) State Peltier effect and its applications. (5)